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06                   UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
07                   WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
08                   AT SEATTLE

09       UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,                   )  
10    ) CASE NO. CR00-034-JCC  
11       Plaintiff,                                      )  
12    )  
13       v.    )  
14       ROBERT JOHN PRESTON,                        )  
15    ) SUMMARY REPORT OF U.S.  
16       Defendant.                                      ) MAGISTRATE JUDGE AS TO  
  ) ALLEGED VIOLATIONS  
  ) OF SUPERVISED RELEASE  
  )

17   An evidentiary hearing on supervised release revocation in this case was scheduled  
18 before me on July 17, 2012. The United States was represented by AUSA James Oesterle and  
19 the defendant by Robert Leen. The proceedings were digitally recorded.

20   Defendant had been sentenced on or about June 30, 2000 by the Honorable John C.  
21 Coughenour on a charge of Felon in Possession of a Firearm, and sentenced to 61 months  
22 custody, 3 years supervised release.

23   The conditions of supervised release included the standard conditions plus the  
24 requirements that defendant be prohibited from possessing a firearm, submit to drug testing,  
25 participate in a substance abuse program, abstain from alcohol and other intoxicants, submit to

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01 search, participate in a mental health program, and be prohibited from possessing any  
02 identification in any but defendant's true legal name. (Dkt. 22.)

03 The judgment was amended to impose sixty-one months to run concurrently with the  
04 sentence imposed in King County Cause No. 99-1-03557-3. (Dkt. 25.)

05 Defendant's probation reported that he tested positive for cocaine on April 4, 2005.  
06 Defendant was reprimanded and placed in a structured testing program. (Dkt. 28.) Defendant  
07 admitted violating the conditions of supervised release on November 23, 2005 by using  
08 cocaine. (Dkt. 33.) He was sentenced to 150 days of home confinement with electronic  
09 monitoring. (Dkt. 35.)

10 Defendant was sentenced to time served (104 days) on August 24, 2006 for violating the  
11 conditions of supervised release by failing to complete 150 days of home confinement with  
12 electronic monitoring, failing to participate in substance abuse testing, and failing to report to  
13 the probation office. (Dkt. 53.)

14 On July 13, 2007, defendant was sentenced to 12 months and one day in custody,  
15 followed by 2 years supervised release, for violating the conditions of supervision by failing to  
16 report to the probation office as directed and by committing the crimes of attempting to elude  
17 and hit and run. (Dkt. 71.) At the request of the probation office, the requirement that  
18 defendant serve 150 days on electronic monitoring was suspended. (Dkt. 87.)

19 Defendant admitted using cocaine on February 8, 2011 and was required to serve 90  
20 days on electronic home monitoring with curfew. (Dkt. 88, 89.)

21 In applications dated May 3, 2012 and May 16 (Dkt. 90-91, 98-99), U.S. Probation  
22 Officer Jerrod Akins alleged the following violations of the conditions of supervised release:

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01       1.     Failing to report a change in residence as instructed, in violation of standard  
02 condition 6.

03       2.     Failing to follow the instructions of the U.S. Probation Officer, in violation of  
04 standard condition No. 3.

05       3.     Committing the crime of driving while license suspended on May 2, 2012, in  
06 violation of the general condition that he not commit another federal, state, or local crime.

07       4.     Committing the crime of attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle on May  
08 12, 2012, in violation of the general condition that he not commit another federal, state, or local  
09 crime.

10       5.     Committing the crime of obstructing a law enforcement officer on May 12 and  
11 May 15, 2012 in violation of the general condition that he not commit another federal, state, or  
12 local crime.

13       6.     Associating with a person engaged in criminal activity on May 12, 2012, and  
14 May 15, 2012, in violation of standard condition No. 9.

15       7.     Associating with Danny Stroud, Kelly Watts, and Sarah Laval, all convicted  
16 felons, on May 15, 2012, in violation of standard condition No. 9.

17              Defendant was advised in full as to those charges and as to his constitutional rights. He  
18 denied the allegations and requested an evidentiary hearing. (Dkt. 93, 109.) The matter was  
19 referred for hearing to the undersigned Magistrate Judge by Judge Coughenour. (Dkt. 106.)

20              The hearing was held on July 17, 2012, at which time testimony was taken, exhibits  
21 were admitted into evidence, and the argument of the parties was considered (Dkt. 109). In the  
22 interest of expediting the matter, the government moved to withdraw alleged violation 3. The

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01 government moved to amend the date of "May 15, 2012" alleged in violations 5, 6, and 7 to  
02 "May 14 and 15, 2012". This Summary Report will memorialize the Court's oral ruling in this  
03 matter.

04 **Findings of Fact and Recommendations**

05 Violation 1 – Failing to report a change in residence as instructed.

06 Violation 2 – Failing to follow the instructions of the U.S. Probation Officer.

07 Defendant's probation officer, Jerrod Akins, testified that he reviewed the conditions of  
08 supervision with defendant on several occasions and that defendant was familiar with those  
09 conditions. Standard conditions 6 and 3 required defendant to notify his probation officer of a  
10 change in residence and to truthfully answer inquiries of his probation officer. In defendant's  
11 written report for April 2012, he reported his residence to be an address in Burlington, WA.  
12 (Hearing Ex. 1.) Having not made a previous home visit to that location, Mr. Akins conducted a  
13 random home contact on April 27, 2012. The address was a hotel, and Mr. Akins was advised  
14 by the manager that defendant had moved out the prior day without a forwarding address. Mr.  
15 Akins left a voice mail message for defendant on April 30 with no response. After Mr. Akins  
16 left another message on May 1, defendant responded that day. He told Mr. Akins he had  
17 moved and was living on Smith Road, and promised to call back with the address. Defendant  
18 did not do so, despite several subsequent requests. Mr. Akins requested a warrant from Judge  
19 Coughenour (Dkt. 90.) Eventually, Mr. Akins received an address from the defendant's  
20 attorney (Hearing Ex. 2, 3), but it was the address of defendant's daughter with whom he did  
21 not and never had resided.

22 I find that the government has established by a preponderance of the evidence that

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01 defendant has violated the conditions of supervised release as alleged in violations 1 and 2, by  
02 failing to report a change in residence as instructed and failing to follow the instructions of his  
03 probation officer.

04       Violation 3 – Committing the crime of driving while license suspended.

05       I recommend the Court grant the government's motion to withdraw the alleged  
06 violation.

07       The remaining four alleged violations will be discussed together, as they rely on  
08 common facts.

09       Violation 4 – Committing the crime of attempting to elude a pursuing police vehicle on  
10 May 12, 2012.

11       Violation 5 – Committing the crime of obstructing a law enforcement officer on May 12  
12 and May 14-15.

13       Violation 6 – Associating with a person engaged in criminal activity on May 12, 2012  
14 and May 14-15, 2012.

15       Violation 7 – Associating with Danny Stroud, Kelly Watts, and Sarah Laval, all  
16 convicted felons, on May 14-15, 2012.

17       Washington State Patrol Trooper Jesse Greene testified that he was on patrol traveling  
18 southbound on SR20 when he conducted a traffic stop of the driver of a 2000 Mercury  
19 Mountaineer, the defendant in this case, for a seatbelt violation. A computer identity check  
20 provided the information that the defendant's license was suspended, there was an outstanding  
21 warrant from the United States Marshals, and there was a "banner code" warning that defendant  
22 exhibited violent tendencies toward law enforcement. The trooper backed up his vehicle about

01 50 feet and called for backup. Trooper Lancaster responded. Over the PA system, Trooper  
02 Greene instructed defendant three times to step out of the vehicle, and that he was under arrest.  
03 Defendant did not respond, and the trooper could see that defendant was becoming agitated  
04 inside the vehicle. The trooper unholstered his gun and began to walk toward the vehicle.  
05 Suddenly, defendant sped off at a high rate of speed. The two troopers pursued with lights and  
06 sirens activated. Defendant reached speeds of 70 miles per hour. After one or two minutes,  
07 Trooper Lancaster advised of heavy traffic on the upcoming bridge, and advised they should  
08 discontinue the pursuit. Trooper Greene testified that he could see defendant about 10 cars  
09 away, boxed in by slower vehicles. The trooper was able to catch up to defendant's car within  
10 two car lengths. Then, as defendant and the troopers exited the bridge, the defendant swerved  
11 over two double yellow lines into oncoming traffic, narrowly avoiding a collision. Defendant  
12 sped off and Trooper Greene pulled over onto the shoulder. Although the two troopers  
13 employed road blocks, a SWAT team, a canine unit and the assistance of the Parks Department  
14 law enforcement, defendant was not found that day. His abandoned vehicle was found about  
15 one mile from the bridge.

16 Washington State Patrol Trooper Jason Nichols testified that he was on duty in Oak  
17 Harbor the evening of May 14. He received a dispatch for a possible burglary in progress and  
18 found another car responding as well. They stopped about one thousand feet from the location  
19 of the suspected burglary at a residence, where two individuals were standing outside a vehicle  
20 talking. The troopers began to approach slowly, and were a few houses away when other  
21 officers from the military police approached from behind them. The suspects saw them, got  
22 into their vehicle and sped off with the tires squealing. They were eventually stopped by

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01 police. Three occupants were left in the vehicle—one passenger had left the vehicle, leaving  
02 the rear passenger door still open. The individual was the defendant. The officers contained  
03 the area, training their spotlights on several areas. Trooper Nichols heard several beeping  
04 sounds like an alarm being activated. He ran toward the scene, observing an unoccupied van  
05 in a carport and a storage building with the door slightly ajar. The homeowner looked through  
06 the window, telling the officer he also heard a noise. The trooper located the defendant in the  
07 storage building. The defendant tried to escape, while the trooper repeatedly told him to get  
08 down. Although the defendant said “I give, you’ve got me”, he continued to try to pull away.  
09 The trooper finally took him by the shoulders and spun him to the ground, assisted by an Oak  
10 Harbor police officer. Defendant was put in handcuffs and taken into custody. The three  
11 individuals in the car with defendant before he attempted to escape were Danny Stroud, Kelly  
12 Watts, and Sarah Laval. All were convicted felons.

13 I find that the government has established by a preponderance of the evidence that  
14 defendant has violated the conditions of supervised release as alleged in violations 4 and 5 on  
15 May 12, 2012 by willfully refusing to obey the trooper’s command to get out of his vehicle,  
16 leaving the scene of the traffic stop, driving his vehicle in a reckless manner while attempting to  
17 elude pursuit, and refusing to bring his vehicle to a stop.

18 I find that the government has established by a preponderance of the evidence that  
19 defendant has violated the conditions of supervised release as alleged in violation 5 on May  
20 14-15, 2012 by leaving the scene of a stop, exiting the vehicle and attempting to escape, and  
21 willfully refusing the commands of an law enforcement officer to submit to arrest.

22 I find that the government has established by a preponderance of the evidence that

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01 defendant has violated the conditions of supervised release as alleged in violation 6 on May  
02 14-15, 2012 by associating with a person engaged in criminal activity. However, I do not find  
03 sufficient evidence of that violation occurring on May 12 to sustain the government's burden of  
04 proof.

05 I find that the government has established by a preponderance of the evidence that  
06 defendant has violated the conditions of supervised release as alleged in violation 7 by  
07 associating with convicted felons Danny Stroud, Kelly Watts, and Sarah Laval on May 14-15,  
08 2012.

09 I therefore recommend the Court find defendant violated his supervised release as  
10 alleged in violations 1, 2, 4, 5, 6 (as to May 14-15), and 7, that the Court dismiss violation 3, and  
11 that the Court conduct a hearing limited to the issue of disposition. The next hearing will be  
12 set before Judge Coughenour.

13 Pending a final determination by the Court, defendant has been detained.

14 DATED this 19th day of July, 2012.



15  
16 Mary Alice Theiler  
17 United States Magistrate Judge  
18

19 cc: District Judge: Honorable John C. Coughenour  
AUSA: James Oesterle  
20 Defendant's attorney: Robert Leen  
Probation officer: Jerrod Akins  
21  
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